

SCHARF FURS
 SPORT COAT
 THURSDAY, OCTOBER 2, 1953

THE JERUSALEM POST

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Column One by David Courtney

THE East Germans are ready to come out into the open with plans for national service and rearmament: so said a Reuters message yesterday. The plans had to come, of course. The chances for all-German elections, a unified Reich and peace treaty between Germany and the four powers collectively, were never good and became hopeless after the signing of the Contractual Agreement with West Germany. Richard Crossman quotes Pietro Nenni, who visited Stalin in July, for the statement that Moscow gave up all hope of an effective rearmament conference about Germany after the West had rejected its first note on the subject. All the notes since then — and presumably the visit of Herr Nuschke and his East German colleagues to Bonn — were with the object of leading the Western allies, logically enough, if West and East Germany are to be kept apart, both will arm separately.

FROM points of view other than German it may seem better that they should arm separately, and in mutual hostility, than together. The tragedy is that either should get a gun in its hand as soon after millions had fought with the object of disarming the other. Germany. No matter. There it is. And the assumption is that it is now much too late to do anything about it, whatever the strengthened German group in the British Labour Party executive may say about it; and whatever the West German socialists themselves may say about it. The West German socialists are a little uncertain about rearmament. They have been sitting in annual conference, under a huge portrait of Kurt Schumacher, trying to make up their minds. In the end, they decided to keep silent on the subject when preparing their programme of policy; that is, to maintain their objections to rearmament under the E.D.C. scheme but to say nothing about military service as a sovereign right and necessity.

THE Western rejection of the most recent Soviet note about Germany marks the end of a period and the end of any immediate hope of German unity. Does it also mark the beginning of a movement to make the German division permanent? Herr Wagner, chairman of the Bundestag's committee for all-German questions, said the other day that certain French interests had been corrupting their minds to bring about the permanence of the present division, and that both were plotting with Britain and the U.S. in order to get their approval for the plan. Herr Wagner's statement sounds a trifle exaggerated but there can be little doubt that the tendency within Germany is to push the problem of German unity out of mind. It is obvious that neither the Western allies nor Soviet Russia are in a mood to make the concessions upon which the unification of Germany depends.

IN practice, the German Government seems willing for the time being to accept that state of affairs. But next year it will have to fight a bitter general election against a powerful and confident Social Democratic Party to whom national unity is hardly less an issue than it is to the openly nationalist groups. The fact seems to be that the Germans have not the slightest intention of letting the question of unity die, or even subside; and the fact may also be that the arming of the two halves separately, while apparently confirming the present division, will be accepted by many Germans as a means to unity; for if East and West Germany should be able to raise and arm between them a total of 10 to 20 divisions, the value of unity in relation to the powers, East and West, will be fairly obvious. The Soviet probably sees the risk more clearly than the West does. Tel Aviv, October 2.

Earl Browder Held
 WASHINGTON, Wednesday (AP). — The State Department announced that Earl Browder, former Secretary-General of the U.S. Communist Party and that Party's former Presidential candidate, was arrested yesterday in New York together with his wife.

Both are charged with having made false statements in connection with Mrs. Browder's application for admission to the U.S.

Caretaker Gov't As Stopgap In Lebanon Crisis

TEL AVIV, Wednesday. — The 20-day Lebanese Cabinet crisis was temporarily resolved yesterday morning when the Minister to Jordan, Emir Khalid Shihab, a member of the family of General Fawzi Shihab, formed a provisional caretaker government composed of senior civil servants.

The provisional government followed the withdrawal late Tuesday night of 20-year-old Rashid Karameh, after his failure to form a cabinet. He was the sixth Premier-designate to have failed.

Belmont observers have little hope for the survival of the new cabinet as long as the demands of the opposition are not satisfied. It is believed that parliament will have to be dissolved eventually as the only means of securing a popular government.

Government Members
 In the present caretaker cabinet Emir Shihab, a former President of the Lebanese Parliament, is Premier and Minister of the Interior, Justice and Propaganda; Musa Murrak is Foreign Minister and holds the Public Works and Posts portfolios; Salim Haidar holds the posts of Defence, Education, Health and Social Welfare and Georges Hakim is Minister of Finance, Economy and Agriculture.

Riley at Session of Israel-Lebanon MAC
 General William E. Riley, U.N. Chief of Staff, participated yesterday at a regular meeting of the Israel-Lebanon Mixed Armistice Commission, an Army spokesman announced.

The meeting which took place at Nahariya in the Lebanon, was presided over by Lt. Col. E. Alagier, U.N. chairman.

'Egypt Has Earned Rightful Place in the Sun'—Nagib
 CAIRO, Wednesday. — Egypt has earned its "rightful place in the sun," Premier Nagib told an estimated quarter of a million persons who welcomed him at Zagazig, one of the stops on his tour of the Delta area, today. Standing on a balcony overlooking the packed station square, Nagib waved his cap at frenzied crowds below as they repeatedly interrupted his nation-wide broadcast.

"I am proud of you all," he said, "and I consider you my soldiers though you work outside the army," he said in repeating his call for unity. Zagazig has always been the stronghold of nationalist feeling. It was there that the worst riots developed last October after the abrogation of the 1936 treaty with Britain. "Egypt's good name presently resounds throughout the world," Nagib declared. "The Nile Valley people deserve their rightful place in the sun. Let us preserve this achievement."

A military tribunal in Cairo today sentenced four persons to three to five years' hard labour for setting the world famous Sheppard's Hotel on fire last January. A fifth defendant was acquitted, while 10 others were given three years' prison terms for destroying bars and restaurants in the Boulak district during the "Black Saturday" rioting on January 31.

The Egyptian cabinet met last night to discuss a general amnesty for those arrested during the recent military coup, Cairo Radio stated.

The Commander in Chief of the Air Force, General Abdel Moneim el Minawi, and the former commander of the Cairo Police, General Ahmed Taha, were retired from service according to a Cabinet decision. Six senior officials of the Ministry of Communications were dismissed and the resignations of six officials of the King Farouk's court.

UK Union Chief Hits Bevanites
 MORECAMBE, Wednesday (Reuters). — Rivalries among British Socialists burst into open war here today with trade unionists leading the attack against Aneurin Bevan and his left-wing rebels.

Scarlet with anger at Bevanite triumphs yesterday, Arthur Dawson, powerful union leader, told the Labour Party conference that organized moves would be launched to stem the growing influence of Bevan and his followers.

Bevan supporters among the 1200 delegates sprang to their feet in wrath with howls, booms and catcalls while Dawson, chief of Britain's giant Transport Union, shouted to make himself heard.

Mr. Hugh Dalton, Party's foreign affairs expert, urged that the United Nations should be open to all opinions, including Communist China.

G.Z. to Ask For Specific Offers

By M. BRILLIANT, Parliamentary Correspondent
 TEL AVIV, Wednesday. — The Executive of the General Zionist party decided this evening to continue the inter-party talks with Mafai for the broadening of the coalition only if Prime Minister Ben Gurion makes concrete proposals.

In his series of talks with the General Zionist leaders in the past month, Mr. Ben Gurion said he favoured a "united front" and asked questions about the stand General Zionists would take on certain issues if they were in the Government, but he made no definite offers.

It will be recalled that a year ago accord had been reached between the parties of a coalition programme, but the negotiations broke down at the eleventh hour when the Mafai Central Committee voted against giving the General Zionists the Commerce and Industry portfolio. Many observers have felt that throughout the negotiations last year Mafai had been making cold tactical calculations as to whether it was preferable to make a deal with the General Zionist negotiators all along. Today's decision by the General Zionist Executive is designed to obviate a repetition of those tactics.

Dr. Peretz Bernstein, who has been playing the leading role in the inter-party talks, will communicate the Executive's decision to Mr. Ben Gurion on Friday when they meet at a luncheon in the Sharon Hotel, Heredia, in honour of Rabbi Irving Miller, the President of the Zionist Organization of America.

Special Session Sought
 Meanwhile, the General Zionist Executive decided today to call for an emergency meeting of the Knesset to discuss the Government's decision.

SHAPE Heads Confer On Europe's Defence
 PARIS, Wednesday (Reuters). — Leading allied military commanders from all European defence sectors met here today at Supreme Allied Headquarters to discuss European defence problems in the light of the recent land and air manoeuvres.

Those attending the conference included General Matthew Ridgway, Supreme Allied Commander, Admiral Sir Patrick Brind, Commander in Chief Allied Forces Northern Europe, Marshal Alphonse Juin, Commander in Chief Allied Land Forces Central Europe, General Lauris Norstad, Commander in Chief Allied Air Forces Central Europe, and Admiral Canine, Commander in Chief Allied Forces Southern Europe.

General Ridgway told reporters at a press conference earlier this week that Western defence forces under his command were inadequate in every way to meet an all out attack.

Egypt-U.K. Relations Not Worsened, Times
 LONDON, Wednesday (Reuters). — The London Times' diplomatic correspondent said today that General Nagib's speech at Tanta on Monday, criticising statements made by British War Secretary, Anthony Head about the Canal Zone Base, should not be read as indicating any essential worsening of Anglo-Egyptian relations.

"Mr. Head did not say what force should be garrisoned there, although some of those who reported his statement evidently believed that he was referring to British troops only," the correspondent said.

"But it is well known that a solution which would ensure that the base was securely held in peacetime in hands friendly to the Western powers, with the possibility of rapid expansion in war, would suit the British best," he added.

"It was not unusual that General Nagib, while speaking in the constituency of Mustafa Naha, the War leader, should make some political capital of the reports of Mr. Head's statements."

"His views, however, will be best judged not from speeches made on a particular political occasion, but rather, it is hoped, from the talks on constitutional changes in the Sudan expected to start soon in Cairo," the correspondent said.

180 Believed Dead In Rumanian Blast
 BELGRADE, Wednesday (UP). — A tremendous explosion occurred on September 11 in a munitions dump near Vukovar, Rumania, the Yugoslav Press Agency said today.

The blast was heard in Ploesti about 60 miles away. It is believed that 180 persons were killed and that the dump was detonated by the anti-Communist underground.

Yugoslav Army Group Ends 'Friendly' Tour
 BELGRADE, Wednesday (UP). — The five-man Yugoslav military delegation returned today from their tour of Greece and Turkey. The tour was described as "extremely satisfactory" by Lt. Gen. Favis Jaksic, who headed the delegation.

Questioned if military talks were held, Gen. Jaksic said "our visit was originally destined merely as a friendly gesture but naturally we discussed many matters of common interest."

ELATHE CREDENTIALS ON OCTOBER 11
 TEL AVIV, Wednesday. — Mr. Eliahu Elath will present his letters of credence as Ambassador to the Court of St. James to Queen Elizabeth on October 11, it was announced here today.

Israel to Get 27 Swedish Planes
 STOCKHOLM, Wednesday (Reuters). — The Swedish Air Force is to sell this autumn a total of 27 Swedish fighter aircraft to Israel and the Israeli Air Force spokesman said today.

The Swedish have become superfluous owing to the replacement of older types by the new Swedish-built jet fighters. Israel will buy 27 of the aircraft. A number of the aircraft will be flown to their destination by Swedish civil pilots, but the exact date of delivery has not yet been fixed.

Short Term Credits Down by Two-Thirds
 Short term credits and loans, as a source of foreign currency for imports, have decreased about 65 to 75 per cent this year as compared to 1951, financial sources disclosed in Jerusalem yesterday.

Last year short term credits and loans for imports amounted to about \$60m, and this year the total is not expected to exceed \$15 to \$20m.

The latter figures, however, do not include loans obtained to repay short term debts.

It is understood that the decrease in the need for short term credits is due mainly to a change in the composition of foreign currency sources. In the past, only U.S.A. funds and short term credits and loans were freely available for importing consumption goods.

The U.S. grant-in-aid, however, improved the situation since a large part of it could be used for this purpose.

\$500,000 Credits For Yarn from Italy
 Credits totalling \$500,000 for the purchase of cotton yarn for the manufacture of stockings and tricot underwear, it is understood that the quantities obtained will be about sufficient to cover the gap which exists between raw material requirements and the actual quantities available.

Knesset Finance Unit Discusses Budget
 Approval of the 1953/54 Defense Budget was discussed by the Knesset Finance Committee at its second meeting during the recess, which was held in Tel Aviv yesterday. The meeting was also attended by Mr. Ben Gurion as Prime Minister and Defence Minister, Finance Minister Levy Eshkol and Aluf Maklef the Deputy Chief of Staff.

Among the questions dealt with by the Committee was the exemption of certain bodies and institutions from the compulsory loan and luxury taxes and the approval of securities for loans by various banks to farmers for the coming sowing season.

The Committee will hold another meeting after Succot to deal with pressing matters on its agenda.

45 Chinese Dead In P.O.W. Camp

TOKYO, Wednesday (Reuters). — Forty-five Chinese Communist prisoners were killed today in a fight with guards on Cheju Island, off the Korean coast. Two American soldiers and 120 prisoners were injured.

Trouble broke out when prisoners demonstrated, waving red flags and singing Communist songs in honour of the third anniversary of the establishment of the Peking Government.

A Command statement said they "reverted to former patterns of violence" — a reference to clashes on Keju Island last February.

The United Nations Command said that the prisoners defied their guards and the casualties occurred in the ensuing violence.

Guards who went to the compound to form work parties to prepare the camp for the winter found prisoners demonstrating and flying red flags.

They refused to stop when ordered. Troops were sent to enforce the regulations.

The prisoners shielded themselves behind stone walls of their partly-completed winter barracks, and attacked the troops with showers of stones and weapons improvised from materials in the compound.

China Celebrates Independence Day
 HONGKONG, Wednesday (Reuters). — China today paraded her military might in national day celebrations in Peking, on the eve of her Pacific "peace" conference.

Salutes from 50 guns shook the capital as celebrations began on the third anniversary of the Chinese People's Republic.

Chinese radio commentators who described scenes in the capital said an enormous crowd roared applause when Chairman Mao Tse Tung appeared on the rostrum beside the crimson decorated Jen An Men (gate of heavenly peace) in Peking, on the eve of her Pacific "peace" conference.

Diplomats from all nations accredited to Peking attended. In an order of the day to his forces General Chu declared that peace in the Far East was threatened. He ordered his troops to work hard "to liberate national territory and to strengthen our national defence." Chu said all China had been liberated except Taiwan (Formosa).

Bomber and fighter planes roared overhead as "gigantic tanks" rumbled through Peking streets. According to excited Chinese radio commentators, the tanks were followed by "rocket units." Korean veterans also marched in the parade, carrying portraits of Stalin, Lenin, North Korean leader, Kim Il Sung and the Mongolian Prime Minister.

Marshal Stalin's and Foreign Minister Andrei Vyshinsky's congratulations to China's leaders on the third anniversary of the founding of the Peking Government were prominently published in all the principal newspapers.

Three persons were killed today when several Chinese tried to hoist the Communist China flag in a pro-nationalist quarter of Peking.

Several others were injured in clashes between the Communists, celebrating the third anniversary of the establishment of the Peking Government, and Chinese Nationalists. Police reinforcements arrested 15 Nationalists.

Victory for Yoshida Government Seen in Japanese Election
 TOKYO, Wednesday (UP). — Conservative parties led by Premier Shigeru Yoshida's "liberals" took a huge lead tonight as returns poured in from Japan's first election since the end of the Allied occupation.

Incomplete returns from 163 of the 466 districts assured the election of 117 candidates of the three conservative parties to the Lower House of the Japanese Diet. The Progressives won 21 seats, the right wing Socialists eight, and ten among minor parties. The Communists returned no candidates.

The victory of the "liberal" parties would indicate that the Japanese approve of Premier Yoshida's policies of close cooperation with the U.S. and the West. It would also indicate the approval of the Japanese of the need to build a new army and navy as their country takes her place at the side of the West against Communism.

Incomplete returns indicate that 3.5 m. persons, or 75 per cent of the electorate, voted, as compared to 74 per cent in 1949.

Election results will direct the make up of the Lower House which in turn organizes the Cabinet and thus dominates the Government of Japan. The Upper House, which has relatively little power, is not involved in today's elections.

Among the early winners were two cabinet members, Finance Minister Hayato Ikeda and Education Minister Seigo Ozawa. Yoshida also appears headed for re-election.

Linton to Tokyo By Year's End
 TEL AVIV, Wednesday. — Mr. Joseph Linton, Israeli Minister to Japan, will take up his new post before the end of the year, the Foreign Ministry spokesman announced here today. Mr. Linton is due back in Israel for consultations next week.

While on his way back from Australia, where he previously served as Minister, Mr. Linton paid an official visit to Thailand, where he was received by the Premier, the Foreign Minister and the Minister for Economic Affairs. He was tendered a dinner by the President, Prince Naradhip.

The Japanese Government has not yet put forward the name of its first Minister to Israel. It is learned that the last communication from Tokyo announced Japan's intention to establish a legation here "by September."

Dodgers Beat Yanks, 4-2
 The Brooklyn Dodgers defeated the New York Yankees 4-2 in the opening game of the 1953 World Series at Ebbets Field in Brooklyn yesterday.

Both starting pitchers, Alvin Dark for the Yanks and the Black Box Brothers, went all the way and allowed six hits. Half of the Brooklyn blows were home runs, scored by Duke Snider, "Pee Wee" Reese and Duke Snider the latter with one man on base.

The game was played before a crowd of 34,000. The next game is scheduled for today in Brooklyn.

U.S. Will Consult Arabs on Forming MEDO—Acheson

WASHINGTON, Wednesday (UP). — The Secretary of State, Mr. Dean Acheson, said at his press conference today that it was highly desirable and important that the Arab nations be consulted in the formative period of any Middle East defence organization.

He said he thought the U.S. and Great Britain were in general accord and that, some other interested nations have also circulated their tentative views concerning the establishment of Middle East Defense.

Mr. Acheson denied reports that the U.S. intended to produce a new plan at the forthcoming U.N. General Assembly for ending the Korean War. He went on to say that it was impossible at present to know whether an armistice might be reached before October 14, when the Assembly opens, and he doubted whether anyone, except possibly the Chinese Communists themselves, knew whether an armistice could be reached.

The Communist Peace Conference in Peking was obvious propaganda that would deceive nobody, he charged. About 15 U.S. citizens reported by Peking Radio as attending the conference had been identified by the State Department, he said. He pointed out that all passports since May have been marked "not valid for travel in China," and so those attending would be subject to prosecution.

Differences Delay Reply to Persia
 LONDON, Wednesday (UP). — Anglo-American differences are holding up the reply to Dr. Mossadeq's "ultimatum" proposals for the settlement of the oil dispute and are threatening to weaken the joint front put up by last month's Truman-Churchill offer, authoritative sources said here today. The differences are said to be over tactics and the assessment of the Communist threat in Iran.

In principle the U.S. and Britain are said to be agreed on the unsupportability of the Persian proposals in their present form. The U.S., however, feels they should not be turned down flatly because of the explosive situation in the country which might lead very shortly to a Communist coup with unforeseeable consequences.

Britain, the sources said, similarly does not wish to close the door to negotiations abruptly, but also feels that nothing can be gained by further appeasement, nor does she consider that the Communist threat is quite so imminent.

German Envoy to Syria Leaves Ahead of Time
 BONN, Wednesday (Reuters). — Hans Joachim von Der Goltz, West German Minister to Syria, left today, two weeks ahead of time, for Damascus as West German Envoy to an Arab State since the war.

Usually reliable sources said he had been ordered to leave now to help counteract the deterioration of West German relations caused by West Germany's compensation agreement with Israel.

The Government was accelerating plans to send envoys to other Arab States including Egypt and Iraq. The minister to Iraq would be accredited to Jordan.

Japan to Continue to Recognize Nationalists
 TAIPEI, FORMOSA, Wednesday (UP). — K. Yoshizawa, Japanese Ambassador to Nationalist China, said today his country would continue to recognize the Nationalist regime no matter what the outcome of the Japanese elections.

United Front
 The Cabinet, for its second day meeting today, considered the tricky situation and was understood to have agreed that every effort must be made to maintain the joint U.S.-British front. The Persian ultimatum expires on Saturday and speedy action will be required, though Dr. Mossadeq has indicated in his note or his talks with British Charge d'Affaires, Mr. George Haddock, what of consequences of delay would be.

Responsible quarters in Washington today said that Britain told the U.S. that any oil bought from Iran at present would be considered as a warlike action and all possible action would be taken against the buyer. This was regarded as a warning against the possible purchase of oil from Iran by Mr. Allen Jones, the U.S. oil executive, or any other potential buyers, before Britain sets a settlement of the Iranian situation of her oil property in the country.

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Social & Personal
Dr. Edward Kelly, former French Consul General in Jerusalem, left yesterday for the U.S. to attend the funeral of his wife, Mrs. Kelly, who died last week.

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PAGE TWO

Arab Threats and Provocations Should Not Be Underrated—'Davar'

There is no official contact between Israel and the Arab states, says 'Davar' (Hastadrut), but there is much unofficial contact, and the cause of tension, robbery and murder on our frontiers are part of it. Sometimes it appears (in view of the frequency of these outrages) that there is more behind it than theft or robbery, but we should not reach hasty and sweeping conclusions as this might cause more harm than benefit. The same goes for the evaluation of the various declarations against and about Israel in the neighbouring countries.

'Davar' says that in view of the state of anarchy in the Arab countries, it is extremely difficult to find a consistent line in the behaviour and policy of the Arab rulers: General Nagib and Ali Maher have denounced discrimination against foreigners in Egypt and opposed the seizure of Jewish property there; Asim has been compelled to resign, and the Mufti-sponsored Gama government has been dissolved. On the other hand, Nagib declared that he needs British arms in view of the 'danger of Israel aggression'. Jordan delegates meet us frequently in the armistice commission; they are our closest neighbour and allegedly the most peaceful one, but it is a fact that most of the victims in recent incidents have been killed by infiltrators from Jordan and Legionnaires. After analyzing similar conflicting tendencies in other Arab countries, the paper says that we should not underestimate threats but should also not be taken in by provocations. What should be done is to strengthen the security forces as much as possible.

Arming the Arabs
'Al Hanihshar' (Hapana) comments on 'Arms for Nagib' and says that the Western powers have apparently decided to arm the Arab countries in order to influence them to join a Western M.E. command. Shihaki has declared quite frankly that he needs arms against the Jews, Nagib has been more circumspect, but...

Joint Tallying in Haifa Port
HAIFA, Wednesday. — Joint tallying by representatives of the ship's agents and of the Port Authority of incoming cargo is to be put into operation early this month. Goods are now first checked by the ship's agents during unloading and once again by Port officials when the goods are delivered to the storage sheds.

As such tally is made by only one of the parties in the absence of a representative of the other, it is not considered authoritative and beyond dispute in case of disagreement. Goods could, and did, disappear en route from ship to shed and nobody could be held with legal responsibility for the loss.

The abolition of this antiquated practice is the second major reform of the Stern Plan to be introduced into the Port since the publication of the Enquiry Committee's report.

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES
JERUSALEM — Sunday, 8 October 1948.
TEL AVIV — Sun. 10 October 1948.
JERUSALEM — Sun. 10 October 1948.
TEL AVIV — Sun. 10 October 1948.

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Use of C-o-L Index On Increase in U.S.

WASHINGTON, Wednesday. — Labour contracts covering more than 3,000,000 wage earners in the U.S. now contain 'escalator' clauses which automatically adjust the workers' pay rates in changes in the cost of living. The use of this device for protecting the worker against rising prices has been spurred since the start of the war in Korea, by the rapid expansion of the American economy, resulting from the national defense effort.

A study by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics shows that the number of workers covered by such escalator provisions in union agreements increased almost sixfold between the outbreak of the Korean hostilities and September 1948. Most of the workers covered by cost-of-living contracts are concentrated in five industries. The largest group are the 1.2 million non-operating railroad employees that came under a union contract governing wages for living costs in March 1951. Other large groups of workers protected by escalator clauses are employed in automobile manufacturing, electrical machinery and building construction.

C.o.L. Goes Up In France

PARIS, Wednesday (Reuters). — Premier Antoine Pinay's battle against rising food prices and his fight for currency stabilization reached a critical point yesterday when it was announced that the cost-of-living index had crept up for the second month since he took office last March.

The September index rose to 145.7 against 144.8 in August and compared with 143.5 in February. Between February and July it fell continuously.

If the index reaches 148.1 the sliding scale adjustment of wages provided for by law passed this year comes into operation and the whole stabilization policy of the government might be endangered.

The increase was essentially due to higher food prices. The level of manufactured goods fell from 130.4 in August to 129.2 in September. Premier Pinay said in Brussels on Monday that his Government was winning the battle against inflation.

Pioneers Pick Dates In Araba District

Four tens of dates were harvested by two groups in the Araba region, the Kerem Hamed reported recently. Two pioneer youth groups stationed at Ein Radian and Etzion Gezer harvested the first crop in the region, which covers the rift from the southern tip of the Dead Sea to Elath.

Guided by experts from veteran Jordan Valley settlers, existing groves are being rehabilitated and new ones planted since the saline Araba soil has proved excellent for the cultivation of the date palm.

FOR SUCCOT

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HAPPY GO LOVELY
with
CONTEMPORARY REATINGS
at Yaffa's Orly Cinema, Mount Carmel, Haifa,
and at Cinema Rex-Carmel.

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 2, 1948



25p.c. of T.A. Budget Spent on Schools

One fourth of Tel Aviv's budget was spent on education in 1951/52. The total of IL2.8m. was allocated as follows (in IL.):

Expenditure	Per Child
Undergarments	250,000
Shoes, Socks	1,000,000
Second School	100,000
Trade Schools	100,000
Training classes	100,000
Various studies	100,000
IL2,800,000	

Educational institutions numbered 182, with 2,386 classes and 45,650 pupils. Only 28 schools are in municipality owned buildings, and lack of accommodation made second shifts necessary, where 7,307 children in 186 classes receive instruction in the afternoon.

40 Bulgars Accused Of Spying for Vatican

LONDON, Wednesday (Reuters). — Sofia Radio on Tuesday reported the opening of the public trial of 40 Bulgarians, including a Roman Catholic bishop and 27 priests, accused of spying for the Vatican in preparation for an imperialistic war against the Soviet Union.

The Sofia court actually convened on September 21 when the indictment charging them with treason and espionage was read. Sofia Radio last night gave no indication whether the court had been sitting in camera since then.

The Radio reported last night that the public hearing began with the cross examination of the chiefs of the Roman Catholic espionage service.

They were: Bishop Joseph Shinkov, head of the Bishopric of Sofia; Father Vasil Vasilov, director of the Bulgarian Mission in Rome; Father Vasil Vasilov, director of the Bulgarian Mission in Rome; Father Vasil Vasilov, director of the Bulgarian Mission in Rome.

They all pleaded guilty, according to Sofia Radio. Under cross-examination Father Vasilov declared: "Our most important task as missionaries in Eastern European countries was to reach the struggle against Communism, according to the Bulgarian news agency."

Questioned by the president of the court, he said: "After 1945 we maintained ourselves mainly on political, anti-Soviet grounds. We received in this way six million leva and some 40,000 francs were sent out to us by the Legation in Bulgarian money. We were sent the sum of 40,000 francs from our Paris centre by the French diplomatic courier and the French Legation in Sofia. We also received from the Legation 200,000 francs."



Basketball League Gonzales Wins Pro Singles Crown

Brith Maccabi Atid beat Hapoel Maccabi by 49 points to win the Maccabi Basketball League fixture over the weekend. B.M.A. led 31-19 at the interval.

The semi-finals of the League contest will be played off this coming Saturday. Jerusalem Maccabi face Tel Aviv Hapoel in one, and the two favourites, Haifa Maccabi and B.M.A., meet in the other.

Photo Finish at Goodwood

In a photo finish, Tudor Castle, 6-7-0 owned by St. Rodolfo Ferrero, won the valuable Night Royal Stakes at Goodwood on Saturday, with 22,000 added, over a mile. He beat Agitator, ridden by champion jockey Gordon Richards, into second spot, two lengths away. Tudor Castle's stable mate, Kara Teppe, who had made the early running, was third. Richards chalked up his 300th winner of the season by coming in first in the last race of the day.

Where to go

JERUSALEM
1-7 Jerusalem Edition Sun. Edition Sun. 10 October 1948.
1-8 Jerusalem Edition Sun. Edition Sun. 10 October 1948.

London Stock Exchange

LONDON, Wednesday (AP). — The Stock Exchange was generally irregular today, but most domestic issues showed an upward tendency, as British Government bonds firmed. Textile and engineering stocks were generally favoured. Foreign bonds were erratic, with the Japanese mostly easier. Mining shares were mainly dull.

SPARE PARTS

A STOCK OF SPARE PARTS available for electric motors, radios, refrigerators and other appliances.
TEL. 1000, Haifa. Write P.O.B. 48, Haifa.

FOR SALE

OLD BATTERIES, tanks, tyres, bottles, barrels, canvas and other scrap.
Tel. 3021, Haifa, or write to P.O.B. 48, Haifa.

SEREBRENIK HANNUS SURA (Mother-Daughter)

bought by aunt from San Francisco. Please contact Mrs. Betty Strick, P.O.B. 1165, Jerusalem.

FOR SALE

8 seater, 3-door Sedan, Excellent condition. Offers to: No. 210, P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem.

PATENTS

Improvements in and relating to the body-work of motor vehicles.
Messrs. J. H. SPANGLER and Others, the proprietors of these patents, are willing to grant licences thereunder. The patent applications may be inspected at the office of Dr. REINHOLD COHEN, Patent Attorney, 18 Rothschild Boulevard, Tel Aviv.

Wanted HEBREW TYPIST

with knowledge of English, for permanent job. Apply, stating references and salary desired, to P.O.B. 105, Jerusalem.

Wanted YOUNG MECHANICAL Assistant Engineer

Apply:
PALALUM LTD.
P.O.B. 410, Tel Aviv.

Wanted HEBREW TYPIST

with knowledge of English, for permanent job. Apply, stating references and salary desired, to P.O.B. 105, Jerusalem.

Wanted HEBREW TYPIST

with knowledge of English, for permanent job. Apply, stating references and salary desired, to P.O.B. 105, Jerusalem.

Wanted HEBREW TYPIST

with knowledge of English, for permanent job. Apply, stating references and salary desired, to P.O.B. 105, Jerusalem.

Today's Past Bag

THE WEATHER

	A	B	C	D
Jerusalem	65	75	85	95
Tel Aviv	70	80	90	100
Haifa	60	70	80	90
Beirut	65	75	85	95
Amman	60	70	80	90
Baghdad	65	75	85	95
Tripoli	60	70	80	90
Cairo	65	75	85	95
London	55	65	75	85
Paris	50	60	70	80
New York	45	55	65	75
Los Angeles	40	50	60	70
Hong Kong	35	45	55	65
Shanghai	30	40	50	60
Manila	25	35	45	55
Batavia	20	30	40	50
Calcutta	15	25	35	45
Rangoon	10	20	30	40
Colombo	5	15	25	35
Madras	0	10	20	30
Bombay	-5	5	15	25
Delhi	-10	0	10	20
Jaipur	-15	-5	5	15
Varanasi	-20	-10	0	10
Patna	-25	-15	-5	5
Calcutta	-30	-20	-10	0
Madras	-35	-25	-15	-5
Bombay	-40	-30	-20	-10
Delhi	-45	-35	-25	-15
Jaipur	-50	-40	-30	-20
Varanasi	-55	-45	-35	-25
Patna	-60	-50	-40	-30
Calcutta	-65	-55	-45	-35
Madras	-70	-60	-50	-40
Bombay	-75	-65	-55	-45
Delhi	-80	-70	-60	-50
Jaipur	-85	-75	-65	-55
Varanasi	-90	-80	-70	-60
Patna	-95	-85	-75	-65
Calcutta	-100	-90	-80	-70
Madras	-105	-95	-85	-75
Bombay	-110	-100	-90	-80
Delhi	-115	-105	-95	-85
Jaipur	-120	-110	-100	-90
Varanasi	-125	-115	-105	-95
Patna	-130	-120	-110	-100
Calcutta	-135	-125	-115	-105
Madras	-140	-130	-120	-110
Bombay	-145	-135	-125	-115
Delhi	-150	-140	-130	-120
Jaipur	-155	-145	-135	-125
Varanasi	-160	-150	-140	-130
Patna	-165	-155	-145	-135
Calcutta	-170	-160	-150	-140
Madras	-175	-165	-155	-145
Bombay	-180	-170	-160	-150
Delhi	-185	-175	-165	-155
Jaipur	-190	-180	-170	-160
Varanasi	-195	-185	-175	-165
Patna	-200	-190	-180	-170
Calcutta	-205	-195	-185	-175
Madras	-210	-200	-190	-180
Bombay	-215	-205	-195	-185
Delhi	-220	-210	-200	-190
Jaipur	-225	-215	-205	-195
Varanasi	-230	-220	-210	-200
Patna	-235	-225	-215	-205
Calcutta	-240	-230	-220	-210
Madras	-245	-235	-225	-215
Bombay	-250	-240	-230	-220
Delhi	-255	-245	-235	-225
Jaipur	-260	-250	-240	-230
Varanasi	-265	-255	-245	-235
Patna	-270	-260	-250	-240
Calcutta	-275	-265	-255	-245
Madras	-280	-270	-260	-250
Bombay	-285	-275	-265	-255
Delhi	-290	-280	-270	-260
Jaipur	-295	-285	-275	-265
Varanasi	-300	-290	-280	-270
Patna	-305	-295	-285	-275
Calcutta	-310	-300	-290	-280
Madras	-315	-305	-295	-285
Bombay	-320	-310	-300	-290
Delhi	-325	-315	-305	-295
Jaipur	-330	-320	-310	-300
Varanasi	-335	-325	-315	-305
Patna	-340	-330	-320	-310
Calcutta	-345	-335	-325	-315
Madras	-350	-340	-330	-320
Bombay	-355	-345	-335	-325
Delhi	-360	-350	-340	-330
Jaipur	-365	-355	-345	-335
Varanasi	-370	-360	-350	-340
Patna	-375	-365	-355	-345
Calcutta	-380	-370	-360	-350
Madras	-385	-375	-365	-355
Bombay	-390	-380	-370	-360
Delhi	-395	-385	-375	-365
Jaipur	-400	-390	-380	-370
Varanasi	-405	-395	-385	-375
Patna	-410	-400	-390	-380
Calcutta	-415	-405	-395	-385
Madras	-420	-410	-400	-390
Bombay	-425	-415	-405	-395
Delhi	-430	-420	-410	-400
Jaipur	-435	-425	-415	-405
Varanasi	-440	-430	-420	-410
Patna	-445	-435	-425	-415
Calcutta	-450	-440	-430	-420
Madras	-455	-445	-435	-425
Bombay	-460	-450	-440	-430
Delhi	-465	-455	-445	-435
Jaipur	-470	-460	-450	-440
Varanasi	-475	-465	-455	-445
Patna	-480	-470	-460	-450
Calcutta	-485	-475	-465	-455
Madras	-490	-480	-470	-460
Bombay	-495	-485	-475	-465
Delhi	-500	-490	-480	-470
Jaipur	-505	-495	-485	-475
Varanasi	-510	-500	-490	-480
Patna	-515	-505	-495	-485
Calcutta	-520	-510	-500	-490
Madras	-525	-515	-505	-495
Bombay	-530	-520	-510	-500
Delhi	-535	-525	-515	-505
Jaipur	-540	-530	-520	-510
Varanasi	-545	-535	-525	-515
Patna	-550	-540	-530	-520
Calcutta	-555	-545	-535	-525
Madras	-560	-550	-540	-530
Bombay	-565	-555	-545	-535
Delhi	-570	-560	-550	-540
Jaipur	-575	-565	-555	-545
Varanasi	-580	-570	-560	-550
Patna	-585	-575	-565	-555
Calcutta	-590	-580	-570	-560
Madras	-595	-585	-575	-565
Bombay	-600	-590	-580	-570
Delhi	-605	-595	-585	-575
Jaipur	-610	-600	-590	-580
Varanasi	-615	-605	-595	-585
Patna	-620	-610	-600	-590
Calcutta	-625	-615	-605	-595
Madras	-630	-620	-610	-600
Bombay	-635	-625	-615	-605
Delhi	-640	-630	-620	-610
Jaipur	-645	-635	-625	-615
Varanasi	-650	-640	-630	-620
Patna	-655	-645	-635	-625
Calcutta	-660	-650	-640	-630
Madras	-665	-655	-645	-635
Bombay	-670	-660	-650	-640
Delhi	-675	-665	-655	-645
Jaipur	-680	-670	-660	-650
Varanasi	-685	-675	-665	-655
Patna	-690	-680	-670	-660
Calcutta	-695	-685	-675	-665
Madras	-700	-690	-680	-670
Bombay	-705	-695	-685	-675
Delhi	-710	-700	-690	-680
Jaipur	-715	-705	-695	-685
Varanasi	-720	-710	-700	-690
Patna	-725	-715	-705	-695
Calcutta	-730	-720	-710	-700
Madras	-735	-725	-715	-705
Bombay	-740	-730	-720	-710
Delhi	-745	-735	-725	-715
Jaipur	-750	-740	-730	-720
Varanasi	-755	-745	-735	-725
Patna	-760	-750	-740	-730
Calcutta	-765	-755	-745	-735
Madras	-770	-760	-750	-740
Bombay	-775	-765	-755	-745
Delhi	-780	-770	-760	-750
Jaipur	-785	-775	-765	-755
Varanasi	-790	-780	-770	-760
Patna	-795	-785	-775	-765
Calcutta	-800	-790	-780	-770
Madras	-805	-795	-785	-775
Bombay	-810	-800	-790	-780
Delhi	-815	-805	-795	-785
Jaipur	-820	-810	-800	-790
Varanasi	-825	-815	-805	-795
Patna	-830	-820	-810	-800
Calcutta	-835	-825	-815	-805
Madras	-840	-830	-820	-810
Bombay	-845	-835	-825	-815
Delhi	-850	-840	-830	-820
Jaipur	-855	-845	-835	-825
Varanasi	-860	-850	-840	-830
Patna	-865	-855	-845	-835
Calcutta	-870	-860	-850	-840
Madras	-875	-865	-855	-845
Bombay	-880	-870	-860	-850
Delhi	-885	-875	-865	-855
Jaipur	-890	-880	-870	-860
Varanasi	-895	-885	-875	-865
Patna	-900	-890	-880	-870
Calcutta	-905	-895	-885	-875
Madras	-910	-900	-890	-880
Bombay	-915	-905	-895	-885
Delhi	-920	-910	-900	-890
Jaipur	-925	-915	-905	-895
Varanasi	-930	-920	-910	-900
Patna	-935	-925	-915	-905
Calcutta	-940	-930	-920	-910
Madras	-945	-935	-925	-915
Bombay	-950	-940	-930	-920
Delhi	-955	-945	-935	-925
Jaipur	-960	-950	-940	-930
Varanasi	-965	-955	-945	-935
Patna	-970	-960	-950	-940
Calcutta	-975	-965	-955	-945
Madras	-980	-970	-960	-950
Bombay	-985	-975	-965	-955
Delhi	-990	-980	-970	-960
Jaipur	-995	-985	-975	-965
Varanasi	-1000	-990	-980	-970
Patna	-1005	-995	-985	-975
Calcutta	-1010	-1000	-990	-980
Madras	-1015	-1005	-995	-985
Bombay	-1020	-1010	-1000	-990
Delhi	-1025	-1015	-1005	-995
Jaipur	-1030	-1020	-1010	-1000
Varanasi	-1035	-1025	-1015	-1005
Patna	-1040	-1030	-1020	-1010
Calcutta	-1045	-1035	-1025	-1015
Madras	-1050	-1040	-1030	-1020
Bombay	-1055	-1045	-1035	-1025
Delhi	-1060	-1050	-1040	-1030
Jaipur	-1065	-1055	-1045	-1035
Varanasi	-1070	-1060	-1050	-1040
Patna	-1075	-1065	-1055	-1045
Calcutta	-1080	-1070	-1060	-1050
Madras	-1085	-1075	-1065	-1055
Bombay	-1090	-1080	-1070	-1060
Delhi	-1095	-1085	-1075	-1065
Jaipur	-1100	-1090	-1080	-1070
Varanasi	-1105	-1095	-1085	-1075
Patna	-1110	-1100	-1090	-1080
Calcutta	-1115	-1105	-1095	-1085
Madras	-1120	-1110	-1100	-1090
Bombay	-1125	-1115	-1105	-1095
Delhi	-1130	-1120	-1110	-1100
Jaipur	-1135	-1125	-1115	-1105
Varanasi	-1140	-1130	-1120	-1110
Patna	-1145	-1135	-1125	-1115
Calcutta	-1150	-1140	-1130	-1120
Madras	-1155	-1145	-1135	-1125
Bombay	-1160	-1150	-1140	-1130
Delhi	-1165	-1155	-1145	-1135
Jaipur	-1170	-1160	-1150	-1140
Varanasi	-1175	-1165	-1155	-1145
Patna	-1180	-1170	-1160	-1150
Calcutta	-1185	-1175	-1165	-1155
Madras	-1190	-1180	-1170	-1160
Bombay	-1195	-1185	-1175	-1165
Delhi	-1200	-1190	-1180	-1170
Jaipur	-1205	-1195	-1185	-1175
Varanasi	-1210	-1200	-1190	-1180
Patna	-1215	-1205	-1195	-1185
Calcutta	-1220	-1210	-1200	-1190
Madras	-1225	-1215	-1205	-1195
Bombay	-1230	-1220	-1210	-1200
Delhi	-1235	-1225	-1215	-1205
Jaipur	-1240	-1230	-1220	-1210
Varanasi	-			

